



2265 Garden Drive

Avon, Ohio 44011

Phone: 440-934-2465

Email: faithpreschoolavon@gmail.com

www.preschool.faithavon.com

Operating Hours:

Monday-Thursday 9:00-3:00

Friday 9:00-12:00

| | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Mrs. Michele Herner, Administrator | faithpreschoolavon@gmail.com |
| Mrs. Tonya Miller, Teacher/Aide | Young 4's/Pre-K |
| Mrs. Lauren Okowita, Teacher | 3's |
| Mrs. Jane Prahst, Aide | Young 4's |
| Mrs. Christina Reiser, Aide | AM 4's |
| Mrs. Ciara Ruckman, Teacher | 3's |
| Mrs. Holly St. Clair, Teacher | AM 4's/ Pre-K |

Faith Lutheran Preschool is licensed to operate legally by the Ohio Department of Job and Family Services. The license, licensing inspection reports and complaint investigation reports, for the current licensing period, are posted in conspicuous place in the facility for review. The licensing record including compliance report forms, complaint investigation reports, and evaluation forms from the building and fire departments are available for review upon request from the ODJFS website: <http://jfs.ohio.gov/cdc/childcare.stm>.

Parents/guardians can call 1.800.686.1581 to report a suspected violation of the licensing law or administrative rules. The licensing law and rules governing childcare are available for review at the facility upon request.

Mission Statement

Faith Lutheran Church and Preschool is committed to reaching out with the Gospel and the caring love of Jesus Christ to young children and families in our congregation and community.

Goals of Faith Lutheran Preschool

- I. Aid parents in early rearing, playing an important part in the early development of Christian truths and living.
- II. Aid child in becoming independent and better able to make the actual transition to school by being away from parents for a few hours.
- III. Give child all types of experiences in a stimulating, challenging environment.

A. Grow Spiritually

Help the child to appreciate the wonders of God's creation and His great love in sending Jesus Christ as the Savior from sin.

Help lead the child to trust and believe in Jesus as his helper and Savior.

B. Grow Socially

Learn about rights, feelings, and property of others.

Learn to become a member of a group, learning to work and play cooperatively.

Learn to accept and respect authority.

Learn basic health and safety rules.

Help him develop and show some degree of self-discipline and self-control.

Learn to share.

Play with others in his own age level.

C. Grow Physically

Develop both large and small muscles to improve coordination.

D. Grow Intellectually

Stimulate child's inherent drive to learn.

Develop his natural mental abilities.

Help develop vocabulary and speech patterns.

E. Grow Emotionally

Develop confidence.

Learn to think and act for himself.

Develop in himself a feeling of love, tolerance for all people.

GENERAL INFORMATION

ENROLLMENT POLICY

It is unlawful for the facility to discriminate in the enrollment of children upon the basis of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, or disability in violation of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, 104 Stat. 327, 42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.

Faith Lutheran gives priority enrollment to families/students that are members of Faith Lutheran Church and/or are currently enrolled in the program.

- 3-year-old class meets Monday-Wednesday or Thursday- Friday from 9 –11:30am.
Children must be 3 years old by July 31 of the current school year.
- Young 4's class meets Monday-Wednesday from 12:30-3:00pm.
Children typically turn 4 by December 31 of the current school year.

- 4-year-old class meets Monday-Wednesday, from 9-11:30am or Monday-Thursday, from 9-11:30am. Children must be 4 years old by July 31 of the current school year.
- Pre-K class meets Monday thru Thursday from 12:30-3:00pm. Children must be 5 years old by December 31 of the current school year.
- Children enrolled in preschool classes should be toilet trained prior to entering. If a child has a wetting accident, the teacher or aide will assist the child in changing clothes. However, if a child has a bowel movement accident, we will call the parent and ask them to come in and take care of their child.
- We reserve the right to unenroll any child due to financial problems or due to unacceptable behavior of a child or parent.
- To ensure your child's enrollment, parents must re-register their child(ren) for the following school year.
- The administrator shall conduct a pre-admission interview with each child and their parent or guardian.

| <u>3's Typical Day</u> | <u>4's Typical Day</u> | <u>Pre-K Typical Day</u> |
|---|---|--|
| 9:00 Free time: centers & Small group art project | 8:55 Attendance, free time | 12:25 Attendance, Brain Bins |
| 9:55 Circle time: prayer, pledge, calendar, weather | 9:10 Prayer, opening circle time | 12:35 Prayer, Jobs |
| 10:20 Bible story | 9:25 Bunch | 1:00 Intro to Theme, Lesson of the Day |
| 10:30 Snack & quiet books puzzles | 9:45 Free play, art project | 1:10 Art, Free Play |
| 10:45 Letter/Number/Color activities | 10:20 Bunch/Game/Academic | 1:45 Academic, Small Groups |
| 11:00 Large motor games & Music | 10:40 Snack & quiet books and puzzles, mail | 2:10 Handwashing |
| 11:20 Closing | 11:00 Bible Story | 2:15 Snack |
| 11:30 Dismissal | 11:20 Closing | 2:30 Bible Lesson/Music |
| | 11:30 Dismissal | 2:50 Closing/Prayer |
| | | 2:55 Dismissal |

FINANCIAL POLICY

Faith Lutheran Preschool is a non-profit self-supporting organization and depends on tuition income.

- Registration fee of \$50.00 is required upon pre-enrollment and is non-refundable.
- A graduated supply fee is assessed depending on the number of days a child is enrolled.
- If tuition is paid in full by the first day of school, families will receive a 4% discount on tuition.
- Tuition fees are determined by the Preschool Board of Education with the full year's expenses used as a guide. Although the actual number of days fluctuates from month to month, it is the total number of class days in the full term offered which results in fees assessed. Full tuition payment can be made at the start of the school term, or nine monthly installments can be made.
- Tax ID 34-092-7654.

| | Registration Fee | | |
|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | | \$50.00 |
| | | Monthly Tuition | Yearly Tuition |
| | | | Supply Fees |
| If your child attends: | | | |
| 2 days | \$158.00 | \$1,422.00 | \$50.00 |
| 3 days | \$193.00 | \$1,737.00 | \$55.00 |
| 4 days | \$228.00 | \$2,052.00 | \$65.00 |

- Tuition fees are due by the 1st of the previous month. The first month's tuition is due August 1st. A five-day grace period is allowed for payment. A late fee of \$10.00 will be assessed on the 6th day of the month. Tuition can be placed in the tuition box located in the classroom or mailed to the church office. Payments may be made by check or money order, payable to Faith Lutheran Church. There will be a service charge, equal to the bank's charges, for any returned checks.
- Credit Cards are also accepted as payment for tuition and/or fees. There will be a 2.95% (3.5% AmEx) transaction fee for families using credit cards.
- Accounts set up through VANCO located at faithavon.com/e-giving will lead you to set up an account that can be deducted from your checking account for no fee.
- All tuition is due regardless of sickness, weather-related closings, holidays **and emergency related closings mandated by the state/local government, or Dept. of Health, like a pandemic.**
- Tuition delinquent more than 30 days will result in your child not being able to attend class until payments are up to date.
- If you need to terminate your child's enrollment during any time of the school year, a two-week notice is to be given to the director. No reimbursement of tuition will be granted.

- If you decide to take an extended leave of absence, we can only hold your spot by paying a 50% per month fee. The extended leave of absence also applies to those who choose to not send their child to school after the reopening from a forced closure, like a pandemic or emergency-related forced closure.

*Questions regarding tuition may be directed to the Preschool Director.

Ratios

Faith Lutheran Preschool is licensed to serve 48 preschool aged children. We follow current staff ratios as mandated by the State of Ohio. Our staff consists of lead teachers and classroom aides.

Current Staff Ratios

3-year-olds- 1:12

4-year-olds- 1:14

FORMS

The following forms are required by the Ohio Department of Job and Family Services for attendance. They are to be turned in by the first day of classes.

1. The Child Enrollment and Health Information form (JFS 01234).
2. The Medical Form, (must be signed by a doctor, PA, or certified nurse practitioner) along with an immunization record.
We suggest that you wait until the summer months to get your child's physical since the form is good for only one year after the physical.

Along with these forms required by ODJFS, our school requires a Parent Authorization form which gives permission for various things such as photos, child pick up, and a Getting to Know You form.

SUPPLIES

The school provides the general supplies needed by each child such as paint, scissors, paper, and crayons.

Each child needs a book bag/backpack to bring to school each day.

A Helping Hand Tree is located outside of the classrooms for families to donate general supplies that are used throughout the year.

REFRESHMENTS

Snacks are served daily. Parents will provide snacks and drinks weekly for the entire class on a rotating basis. A snack schedule will be set up at the orientation meeting. In order to set good eating habits for our children, nutritious snacks are preferred as opposed to cookies.

Classrooms may be set up as a **PEANUT FREE** room. A suggested list of snacks will be sent home for these classes. **PLEASE ALWAYS CHECK LABELS!** Reminder notices will be sent a week prior to your snack week. Be aware that some foods are considered choking hazards for young children. You may check with the American Academy for Pediatrics (aap.org) website for suggestions. Faith will provide napkins and cups.

DISENROLLMENT

An important goal of Faith Lutheran Preschool is to meet the needs of all children enrolled in the program. If staff members identify concerns about a child's adaptability to the preschool setting due to behavior concerns or developmental delays, parents, teachers, and administrators will work together to develop and implement a plan to help the child experience success. If intervention strategies are not successful and/or the school does not have teachers specifically qualified to meet the child's needs, the program may dis-enroll the child. The school will support parents in finding another program that can meet the child's unique needs. Faith Preschool reserves the right to take immediate action, including the removal of a student, if deemed necessary by the director and teachers.

TRANSPORTATION

Parents are responsible for transportation of their child to and from school. The school accepts no responsibility for the transportation of children to and from school.

If a child needs emergency transportation an arrangement has been made with the Avon Fire Department (911) to provide emergency transportation. If a parent refuse permission to transport a child, 911 will be called first for assistance, then parents will be contacted.

FIELD TRIPS

Two staff members will accompany classes on all field trips. Staff members trained in First Aid, Communicable Disease, and CPR will bring along the first aid kit, which meets state requirements, and signed permission slips from a parent or guardian. Staff will also use a checklist for supervising the group during the field trip, helping to assure that children are accounted for at all times.

Parents will be asked to help provide transportation. By law, all children must have a proper, approved car/booster seat. Parents are responsible to provide and install car/booster seat. No child shall ride in the front seat; all children and adults must wear seatbelts. Drivers shall see that the child board and exit from the curbside of the street and out of the path of moving vehicles. Smoking is prohibited in all vehicles when children are present. Drivers must be at least 18 years old, hold a valid driver's license, and not be under the influence of any substance which could impair driving abilities.

The school's policy for guidance and management remains the same and will be followed on field trips.

A working cellular phone, which shall not be used by the driver while the vehicle is in motion will be in each vehicle, and with the teacher during field trips.

Routine walks/activities may take place from time to time on the church/school grounds.

The Child Enrollment and Health Information, Medical Form, along with any Medical Plans & Medication is to be taken on all outings.

Written permission is needed from the parent for each child transported to and from the center for field trips or special outings, including the child's name, destination, signature and date parent signed, and the date and times of the trip.

Each child on the field trip shall have identification attached to him/her containing the center's name, address, & phone number to contact in the event the child becomes lost.

ARRIVAL/DEPARTURE PROCEDURES

Parents can use the drop off/pick up line during arrival and departure, beginning the second week of school. *4's and Pre-K

Parents may walk their children to the classroom at arrival, and/or wait in the narthex at dismissal for their child at the end of the class time.

All students/staff will wash hands or use hand sanitizer upon arrival and before dismissal.

Any parent/student arriving 10 minutes or later after the start of the day will need to call 934-2465 for a staff member to come and let you in.

Drop off /Pick up Line

Parents will be given a name card to be put in the visor for teachers to see your child's name.

Arrival and dismissal will begin 5 minutes before the beginning of the day and before the end of each day.

Drop off: Please enter the south (old) parking lot and circle around the back access road to the north parking lot. Pull up under the overhang. Children will be helped out of cars from the curbside. Parents do NOT need to exit the cars. Teachers will walk students into the building where an aide will direct and supervise them into their classroom, in which the teacher is present. Children will be supervised at all times.

Pick up: Please enter the south (old) parking lot and circle around the back access road to the north parking lot. Pull up under the overhang. Children will be helped into cars from the curbside. Parents do NOT need to exit the cars. Parents and passengers are asked to wear masks while staff helps students into the car. Parents are then asked to pull ahead to a parking space to help your child buckle

*NOTE: Please use caution when entering our driveways and passing through parking lots.
DRIVE SLOW!!

RELEASE POLICY

Our policy regarding the release of a child is to release no child from the center to a person other than the custodial parent or guardian on a daily basis. Parents/guardians may also list up to three adults who may drop off/pick up their child on a regular basis. A driver's license or identification will be asked to be shown by these individuals until a routine has been formed. If someone other than listed needs to pick up your child, a signed and dated release statement or phone call from the parent must be received.

In cases of custody disputes, divorced/separated parents and/or guardians are responsible for providing the school with a copy of their custody agreement, particularly as it relates to who is authorized to pick up their child(ren) at school. This agreement shall stay in place until a court statement allows otherwise. This shall be in addition to the authorization form on file in the child's records indicating persons the parent/guardian has authorized to pick up their child. A

child shall only be released to persons sixteen years of age or older, except when written permission is on file.

TRANSITIONING TO A NEW AGE GROUP

Children will be assigned a class group according to their age and birth date of the current school year. An Orientation Day will be held to familiarize students with their new classroom. 3's classes will begin the school year with a staggered start, allowing students to transition to school with ease.

PROGRESS REPORTS (for 3's, 4's & Pre-K classes)

Parents will have the opportunity to meet with your child's teacher before school begins, "Tell Me More", to let teachers know about your child's likes/dislikes, disposition and ways of learning.

Each student will be evaluated twice during the school year. In the fall, the parents will receive a written copy of the evaluation with a brief explanation. In the winter, we will schedule a 15-minute parent-teacher conference. If at any time during the school year a parent would like a special conference, please contact the teacher.

ATTENDANCE

A child should be kept home whenever there are signs of illness, but when well, encourage the habit of good attendance. Please call the school 440-934-2465, when your child will not be in attendance. Please notify the teacher/school immediately if your child comes down with a communicable disease. The child's attendance and departure shall be documented each day.

ADDRESS AND PHONE

Please notify the school/director whenever there is a change of address or telephone number during the school year, or any other changes or status.

PARENT ROSTER INFORMATION

A parent roster for the entire school is prepared annually. This roster may include names, addresses, & telephone numbers of parents/guardians. Only those individuals that indicate, by signing a statement, that they want their information included on the roster will be included.

Rosters are available upon request for only those parents/guardians who indicated listings on the roster for school related purposes.

PARENT PARTICIPATION POLICY

Each parent is free to contact the administrator or teacher when assistance is needed.

Parents should check the child's papers or book bag daily for information concerning the program.

Each class will ask parents to sign up to help with class parties and other special events held in our school.

Parents are encouraged to join us for Chapel once a month at the beginning of the school day in the church.

Parents are always welcome to share their talents with us. Please contact your child's teacher if you have a skill or occupation that you would like to share with the class!

VISITATION POLICY

Any custodial parent or guardian of a child enrolled in the facility shall be permitted unlimited access to the facility during hours of operation for the purpose of contacting their children or evaluating the care or the premises. A parent of a child enrolled at the center who is not the child's residential parent shall be permitted unlimited access to the center and be afforded the same rights as the residential parent unless there is court documentation limiting access and conditions of the nonresidential parent. (OAC 5101:2-12) Upon entering the premises, the parent or guardian shall notify the Administrator or teacher of his/her presence.

CONFLICT RESOLUTION

Parents and staff members may negotiate any difficulties and differences through the following channels:

Speak to each other directly.

Speak with the director privately or in a 3-way conference.

Speak with the Preschool Board of Faith Lutheran. The church office (440-934-4710) will have a member of the Preschool Board contact you.

SCHOOL CALENDAR

This will be printed and distributed to all parents by the first week of school. Updates to the calendar can be found on our website www.faithavon.com/preschool.

SCHOOL CANCELLATIONS

School cancellations or delays because of adverse weather conditions or other emergency situations will follow as closely as possible the cancellations in the Avon School District. When Avon Local School District closes due to weather, Faith will be closed.

WKYC or WEOL Radio Station (930AM) announces the school closings. Parents will also be notified by Faith through a Constant Contact email.

DRESS

This is up to the judgment of the parents, considering wash ability, fit and activity. Please be sure your child can care for himself in his clothing, especially in the bathroom. (Example: boys: snaps, buttons, zippers girls: tights, bodysuits) Please be sure outer garments are suitable for the weather, large enough, in good repair, labeled.

BIRTHDAYS

Each child's birthday will be recognized during the year. Parents may provide a prepackaged treat/treat bag for classmates to take home if you would like. We will not be able to celebrate with food in the classroom.

MEDICAL, DENTAL, and GENERAL EMERGENCY PLAN

All staff is trained in First Aid and CPR. The school has a first aid kit located in the director's office, as well as bandages and gloves in each classroom.

In case of a General Emergency and/or accident, the center would follow the general emergency plan posted in the room. A general emergency includes: any threat to the safety of the children due to environmental situations or threat of violence; natural disasters such as fire, tornado, or flood; loss of power, heat or water. In case of a general emergency, the center would secure the building; possibly move children to hallway of church, contact police or fire (911), contact parents. In a situation where we must evacuate the building and cannot return, we will contact the Avon Police Dept., and seek shelter at the Avon Early Learning Center, 3075 Stoney Ridge Rd. (440-934-5124), contact parents and release students to parents there.

In case of a Medical or Dental emergency, the center would, if necessary, summon the second

administer first aid, call 911, call parents, call other parents to dismiss the children, and complete an incident form.

The center will complete an incident/injury report (JFS01299) for an illness which requires first aid treatment, an accident which requires first aid treatment, an injury which requires first aid treatment, a bump or blow to the head, emergency transporting (911), or an unusual or unexpected event which jeopardizes the safety of children or staff.

In the event of a serious incident, injury or illness & a child needs emergency transportation, Avon Fire Department (911) will be called and provide emergency transportation.

SAFETY POLICY

Faith Lutheran Preschool has many safety policies in place throughout this handbook. In addition to those previously stated policies, the following safety policies take place at Faith:

- Staff will follow guidelines for providing safe and sanitary equipment and environment as outlined in rule 5101:2-12-13.
- All staff members have been trained in Communicable Disease, First Aid, CPR, and Child Abuse Recognition and Prevention.
- The administrator and each employee of the facility is required, under Section 2151.421 of the Ohio Revised Code, ORC to report their suspicions of child abuse or child neglect to the local public children's services agency.
- The staff will be responsible for the well-being and safety of each child. **No child shall ever be left alone or unsupervised.** Children shall be within sight and hearing of childcare staff members at all times.
- Our center has immediate access at all times to a working telephone within the building used for childcare.
- Our center has a monthly fire drill at varying times each month. Severe weather drills will be held March through April. Safety drills will be conducted quarterly. A record of all drills is posted at the center.
- Our center has fire emergency and weather alert plan posted in the classroom which explains action to be taken and staff responsibilities in case of fire emergencies or weather alerts and diagrams showing evacuation routes.
- Use of spray aerosols shall be prohibited when children are in attendance at school.

MANAGEMENT OF ILLNESS

Preventative Practices: The center shall implement the following practices for the management of communicable disease daily:

- The center shall provide training for all staff in handwashing and disinfection procedures prior to working with children. Staff members shall wash hands upon arrival, after assisting a child with toileting, cleaning, and when hands have been in contact with mucous and nasal secretions. Disposable towels shall be always available.
- The center shall release employees who have a communicable disease or who are unable to perform their duties due to illness.
- The center shall notify parents when their child has been exposed to a communicable disease.
- For currently **required** vaccinations, if a child has **not** been immunized for any reason from a communicable disease that is reported in the school, that child will not be allowed to attend school until the outbreak is over.
- Centers shall follow the current version of the JFS 08087 (rev. 10/2021) “Ohio Department of Health Communicable Disease Chart” for appropriate management of suspected illnesses. The chart shall be posted in a location readily available to center staff and parents.
- Children are to be assisted or instructed to wash their hands, upon arrival, after using the toilet and before eating food.
- The center’s policy regarding the administration of medication, vitamins, modified diets, or food supplements is as follows: **WE DO NOT ADMINISTER ANY OF THE ABOVE.** This is due to the fact that the children are only in school 2 ½ hours each day.
- We will follow all ADA requirements as outlined for childcare centers when administering medication and care procedures for children with disabilities.
- A child with health conditions, including those who must have an inhaler available or medication for emergency needs or who require medical procedures shall have the parent/guardian complete the JFS 01236 “Medical/Physical Care Plan”. This form shall be kept on file at the center and revised when necessary. The staff assigned to the student along with the director, shall be trained by the parent or certified professional to perform

medical procedures. Such medications will be stored in a locked storage area, except those requiring refrigeration which will be kept in the refrigerator.

- A childcare staff member with currently valid training in the management of communicable diseases according to rule 5101:2-12-17 of the Administrative Code shall observe each child daily upon arrival at the center. The center shall immediately notify the parent or guardian of the child's condition when a child has been observed with signs or symptoms of illness.

SYMPTOMS AND PROCEDURES

Symptoms observed which require isolation and immediate discharge: a child with any of the following signs or symptoms of illness shall be immediately isolated and discharged to his parent or guardian or person designated by the parent or guardian.

Isolate and Send Home

1. Temperature of at least 100 degrees Fahrenheit.
2. Diarrhea (3 or more abnormally loose stools within a 24-hour period)
3. Severe coughing (red or blue face, whooping sound)
4. Difficult or rapid breathing
5. Yellowish skin or eyes
6. Redness of the eye, obvious discharge, matted eyelashes, burning, itching
7. Untreated infected skin patches, unusual spots or rashes
8. Unusually dark urine and/or gray or white stool
9. Stiff neck with an elevated temperature
10. Evidence of untreated lice, scabies, or other parasitic infestations
11. Sore throat, difficulty swallowing
12. Vomiting more than one time or when accompanied by any other sign or symptom of illness

A child will be permitted to return when his/her temperature is normal for 24 hours without aid of fever-reducing medication. Your child must have any prescribed medication, such as antibiotics, in his/her system for at least 24 hours before returning.

If a child is showing COVID 19 symptoms, we ask you to keep your child home. Students shall not return until they have been symptom free for 24 hours without the use of medication.

If the student who had the symptoms has had known contact with someone confirmed or probable to have COVID 19, they must complete isolation or quarantine procedures for the COVID19 in coordination with Lorain County Public Health prior to returning to school.

Isolation precautions: A child isolated due to suspected communicable disease shall be:

1. Within sight and hearing of an adult at all times.
2. Cared for in another room or portion of a room away from other children.
3. Provided with a cot and made comfortable.

CHILD GUIDANCE AND MANAGEMENT

1. Childcare staff members assigned to supervise a child or group of children shall be responsible for their guidance and management. The specifications of these rules apply to all employees of the center.
2. The rights and dignity of each child shall be respected at all times. All activities shall be directed to the maximum spiritual, mental, physical, and social growth of each child in the learning center.
3. Child guidance and management measures must be developmentally appropriate for the child, shall be consistent, and shall be explained to the child.
4. The childcare staff member shall:
 - A. Set clear limits.
 - B. Redirect the child to an appropriate activity.
 - C. Show the child positive alternatives.
 - D. Model the desired behavior.
 - E. Reinforce appropriate behavior.
 - F. Encourage child to control their own behavior, cooperate with others, & solve problems by talking things out.
 - G. Intervene, when needed, as quickly as possible to ensure the safety of all children.
 - H. Use developmentally appropriate separation from the situation. The separation shall last no more than one minute for each year of age of the child. When the child is to return to the activity, childcare staff members must review the reason for the separation and what behavior is expected.
 - I. Communicate and consult with parents/guardians prior to implementing any specific behavior management plan. This plan must be in writing and signed by the parent/guardian and must be consistent with the requirements of this rule.
5. When children's behavior is unacceptable, the childcare staff member shall **NOT**:
 - A. Abuse, endanger, or neglect children.
 - B. Utilize cruel, harsh, unusual, or extreme techniques.
 - C. Utilize any form of corporal punishment.
 - D. Delegate children to manage or discipline other children.
 - E. Use physical restraints on a child.
 - F. Restrain a child by any means other than holding children for a short period of time, such as in a protective hug, so that the children may regain control.

- G. Place a child in a locked room or confine a child in any enclosed area.
- H. Humiliate, threaten, or frighten children.
- I. Subject children to profane language or verbal abuse.
- J. Make derogatory or sarcastic remarks about children or their families.
- K. Punish children for failure to eat or sleep or for toileting accidents.
- L. Withhold any food (including snacks or treats), rest, or toilet use.
- M. Punish an entire group of children due to the unacceptable behavior of one or a few.
- N. Isolate and restrict children from all activities for an extended period of time.